

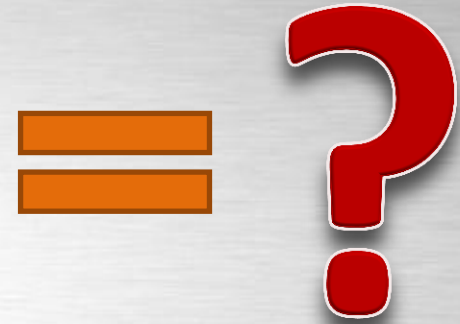
MEN Mikro Elektronik GmbH

Rugged Computer Boards and Systems for Harsh, Mobile and Mission-Critical Environments.



Our Challenge for Today

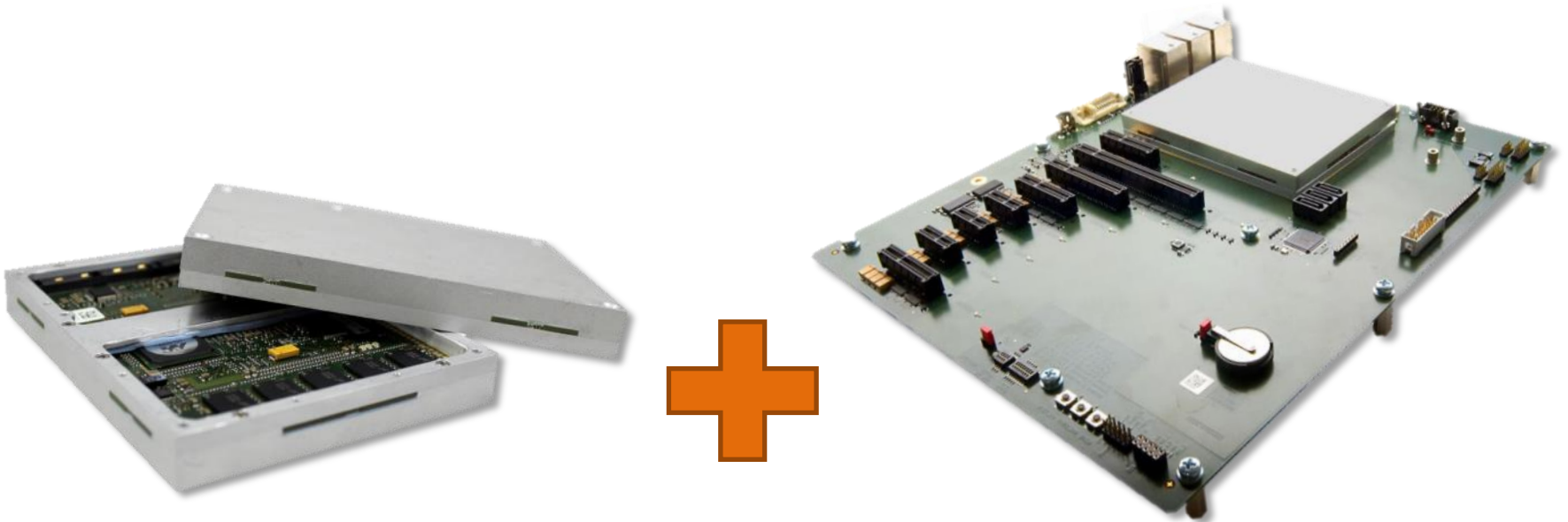
COM  **Express**® 



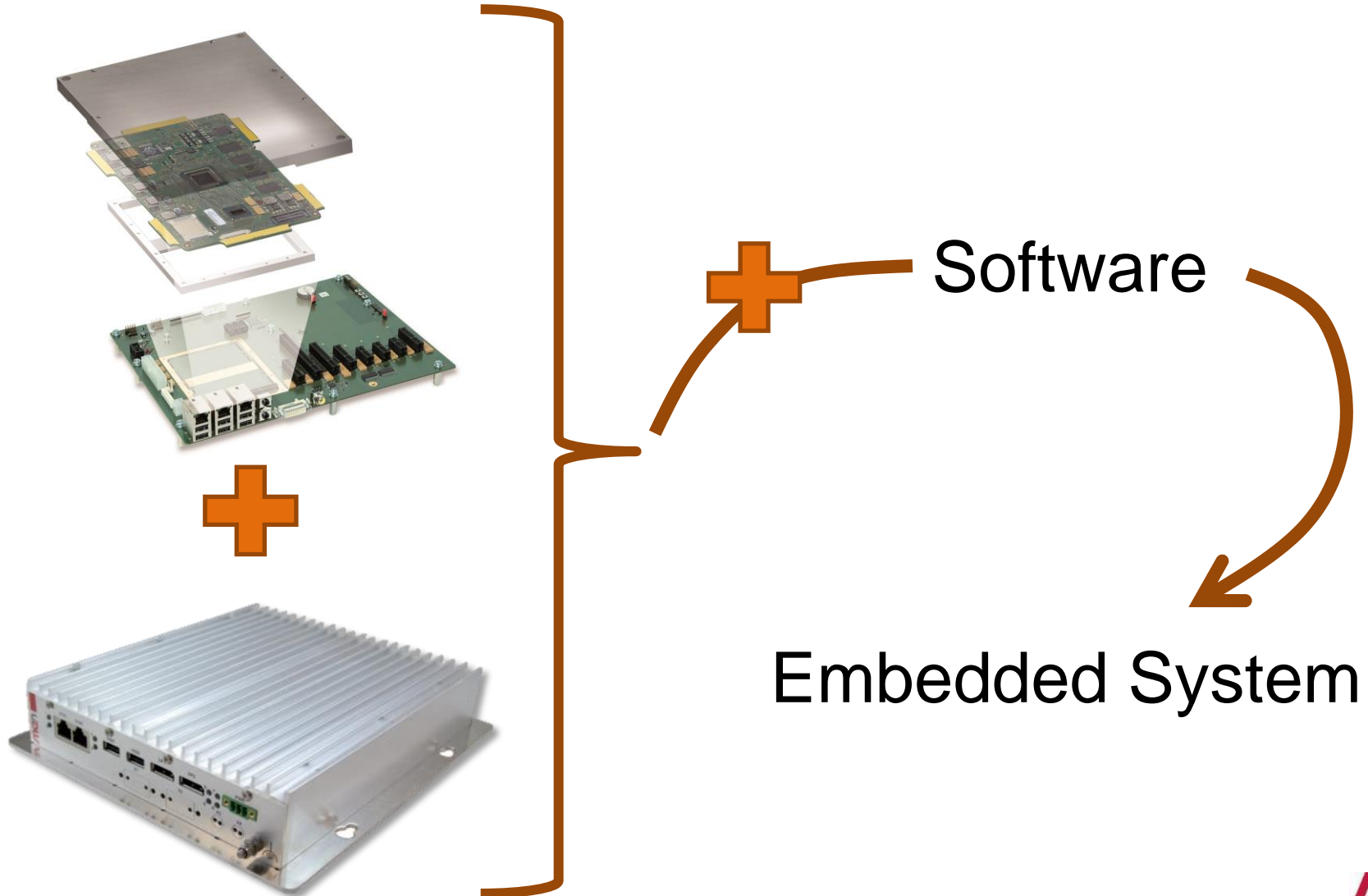
First Step – Modular CPU-Boards



Second Step – Flexible I/O Configuration



Third Step – The Final System



Popular COM Families



Distribution	★ ★ ★
CPU types	★ ★
Interfaces	★ ★
Connector	★ ★
Form factor	★ ★
Up-to-date	★ ★



Distribution	★ ★
CPU types	★ ★
Interfaces	★ ★
Connector	★
Form factor	★ ★
Up-to-date	★ ★ ★ ★



Distribution	★ ★ ★ ★
CPU types	★ ★
Interfaces	★ ★
Connector	★
Form factor	★
Up-to-date	★ ★ ★ ★



Distribution	★ ★ ★ ★ ★
CPU types	★ ★ ★ ★ (★)
Interfaces	★ ★ ★ ★ (★)
Connector	★ ★ ★
Form factor	★ ★ ★ ★ ★
Up-to-date	★ ★ ★ ★

COM Express Signal Overview

Pin-Out Type 10

Gigabit Ethernet	LPC
SATA	SMB
n/c	I ² C
AC97/HD Audio	SATA
USB 1.1./2.0	n/c
USB 1.1./2.0	AC97/HD Audio
USB 1.1./2.0	USB 1.1./2.0
USB 1.1./2.0	USB 1.1./2.0
PCI Express	USB 1.1./2.0
PCI Express	USB 1.1./2.0
n/c	PCI Express
GPIO/SDIO	PCI Express
LVDS A	n/c
3V for RTC	GPIO/SDIO
SPI	Digital Display Interface (DDI)
Serial COM	5V Standby
Serial COM	Power
Power	

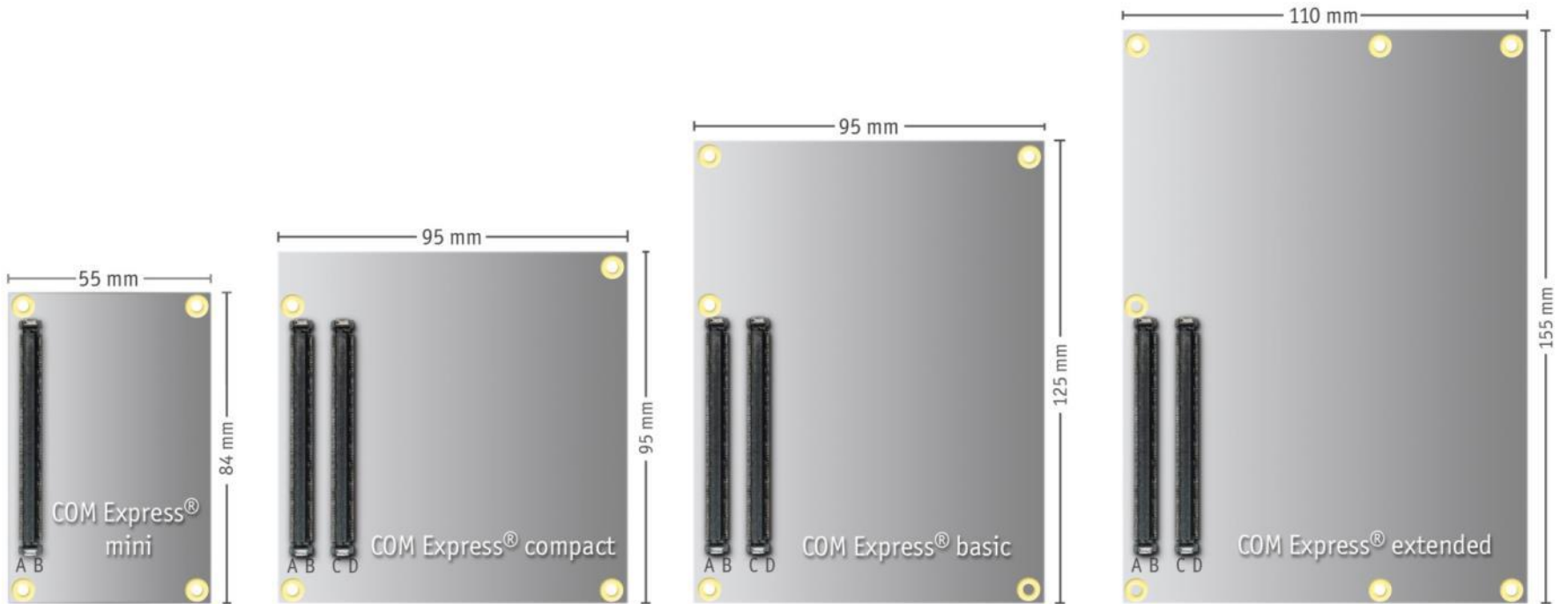
A B

Pin-Out Type 6

Gigabit Ethernet	LPC	USB 3.0 only	USB 3.0 only
SATA	SMB	USB 3.0 only	USB 3.0 only
n/c	I ² C	PCI Express	PCI Express
AC97/HD Audio	SATA	PEG	PEG
USB 1.1./2.0	SATA	PEG	PEG
USB 1.1./2.0	AC97/HD Audio	PEG	PEG
USB 1.1./2.0	USB 1.1./2.0	PEG	PEG
USB 1.1./2.0	USB 1.1./2.0	PEG	PEG
USB 1.1./2.0	USB 1.1./2.0	PEG	PEG
USB 1.1./2.0	USB 1.1./2.0	PEG	PEG
USB 1.1./2.0	USB 1.1./2.0	PEG	PEG
PCI Express	PCI Express	PEG	PEG
PCI Express	PCI Express	PEG	PEG
PCI Express	PCI Express	PEG	PEG
PCI Express	PCI Express	PEG	PEG
GPIO/SDIO	GPIO/SDIO	Digital Display Interface (DDI)	Digital Display Interface (DDI)
LVDS A	LVDS A	Digital Display Interface (DDI)	
3V for RTC	3V for RTC		
SPI	SPI		
Serial COM	Serial COM		
Serial COM	Serial COM		
Power	Power	Power	Power

A BC D

COM Express Form Factors



COM Express Connectors

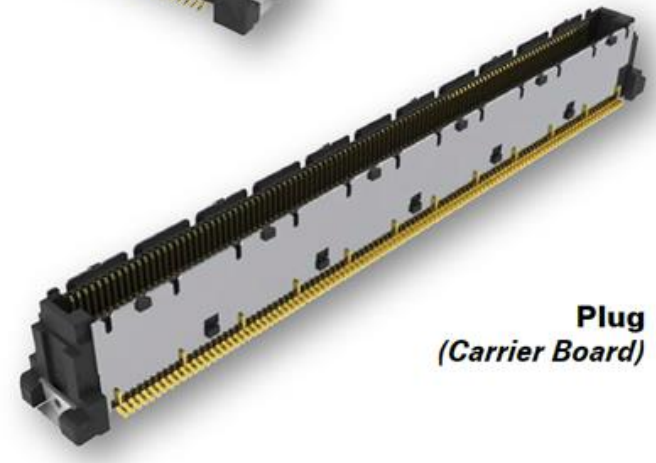
220

440

up to 8 Gbit/s



Receptacle
(COM Module)



Plug
(Carrier Board)

RCE in Mission-Critical Applications

Considerations for System Designs

- Application examples
- Challenges
- Solutions



Rail – Driver Desk HMI for Trains

The application

- Replacement of locomotive cab display
- Rugged display unit under QNX
- IP65 front plate with touch keys

The challenges

- Conformal coating
- Vibration
- Shock proof
- -40 to +85°C (passive cooling)

The solution

- Rugged COM Express
- RCE Compact Module with AMD G-Series



Rail – Locomotive Drive Control

The application

- Central or remote control and diagnosis system for all functions of the freight locomotive
- Complete customized system fully compliant to EN 50155
- Modular DIN-rail units for flexible configuration

The challenges

- Conformal coating
- Vibration
- Shock proof
- -40 to +125°C (passive cooling)

The solution

- Rugged COM Express
- RCE Mini Module with Freescale PowerPC



Mining Machines – Control Platform

The application

- Master controller for the control and automation system
- 2 independent standard COMs to reach SIL2
- VxWorks and Windows XP Embedded
- IP67 compliant housing
- > 10 years availability

The challenges

- Extreme low EMC values inside the housing to show freedom from feedback between both CPUs
- Extremely high vibrations (up to 5G)
- Shock proof (up to 50G)
- -10 to +85°C (passive cooling)

The solution

- Rugged COM Express
- RCE Mini Modules with Intel Atom



Commercial Vehicles – SCADA Box

The application

- **Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition** system
- Used for traffic (fleet) management, mobile control and access
- Compact CCA box with wireless (WIFI, UMTS) functions
- Multiple CAN, UART and automotive interfaces inside FPGA
- Linux OS

The challenges

- E-mark and customer norms
- Extreme low EMC values
- High ESD requirements
- Extreme high vibrations (up to 5G)
- Shock proof (up to 25G)
- -40 to +85°C (passive cooling)

The solution

- Rugged COM Express
- RCE Compact Module with Freescale i.MX ARM CPU



Avionics – Display Processor

The application

- Flight-critical avionics display for small to medium commercial aircraft
- Computer-On-Module used in various types of displays up to DAL A
- Sophisticated power control and thermal management
- > 10 years availability

The challenges

- Vibration
- Shock proof (up to 15G)
- -40 to +85°C (passive cooling)

The solution

- Rugged COM Express
- RCE Basic Module with Freescale QorIQ



Medical – Ventilators for Intensive Care

The application

- Control of ventilation (sometimes mobile) devices with patient monitoring
- Application-specific I/O completely in FPGA graphics, binary I/O, pulse width measurement, quadrature decoder and frequency counter
- Specific carrier board developed by customer
- VxWorks OS

The challenges

- Extreme low EMC values
- High ESD requirements
- Vibration (up to 2.5G)
- Shock proof (up to 25G)
- -40 to +70°C (passive cooling)

The solution

- Rugged COM Express
- RCE Compact Module with Freescale i.MX ARM CPU



Rugged COM Express – Motivation and Markets

Rapidly growing market for rugged COMs

- Especially in mobile applications
- Supporting low-power to high-performance computer platforms

Need to meet the requirements of the overall solution

- Respecting the temperature envelope
- Withstanding shock, vibration, humidity and dust
- Adapting to environmental market standards

Clear definition of pin-out and size

- Pin-out and PCB size guaranteed by PICMG COM Express
- Robustness guaranteed by VITA 59 standard
- Supports easy replacement and long-term availability
- Reduces cost and shortens design cycles



VITA 59: Rugged COM Express (RCE)



VITA 59: Rugged COM Express

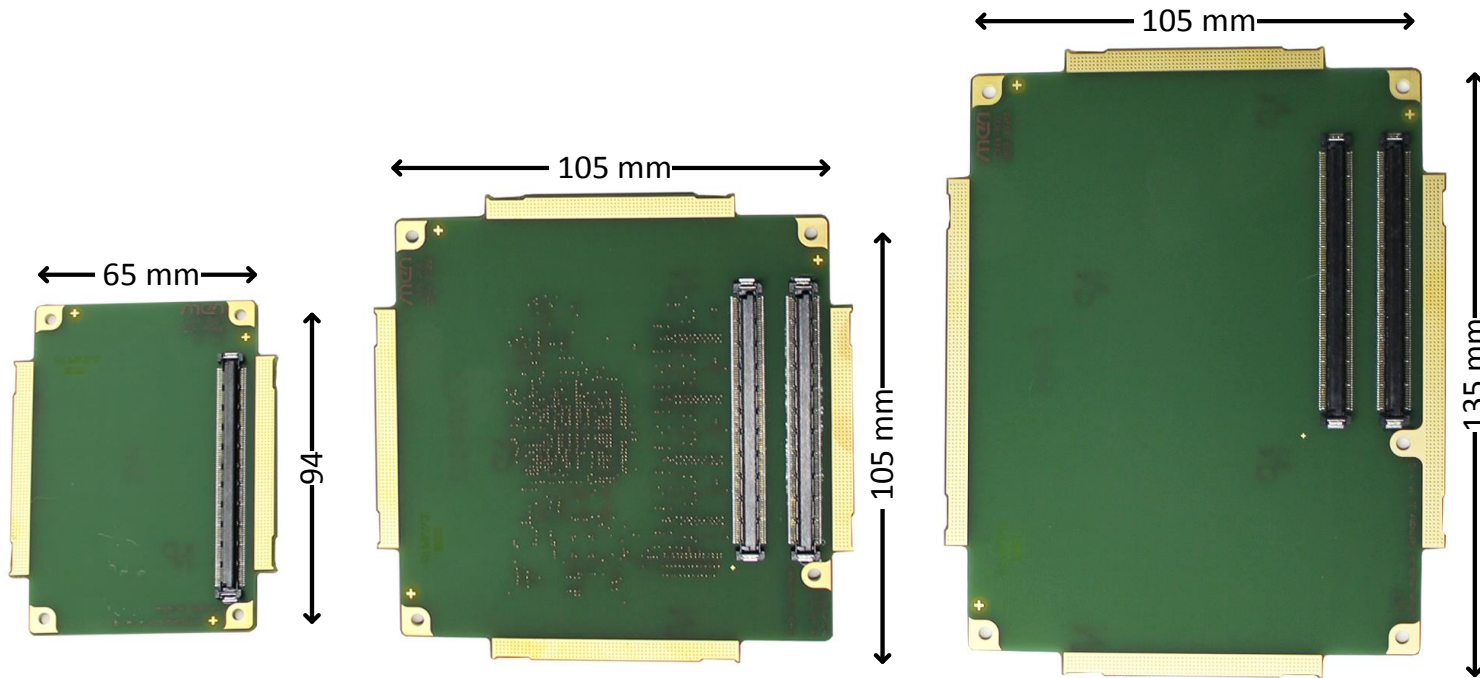
Why a new COM standard?



- Easy adaption for rugged applications
- Compatibility to COM Express
- Two solutions with one design
- Fast time-to-market



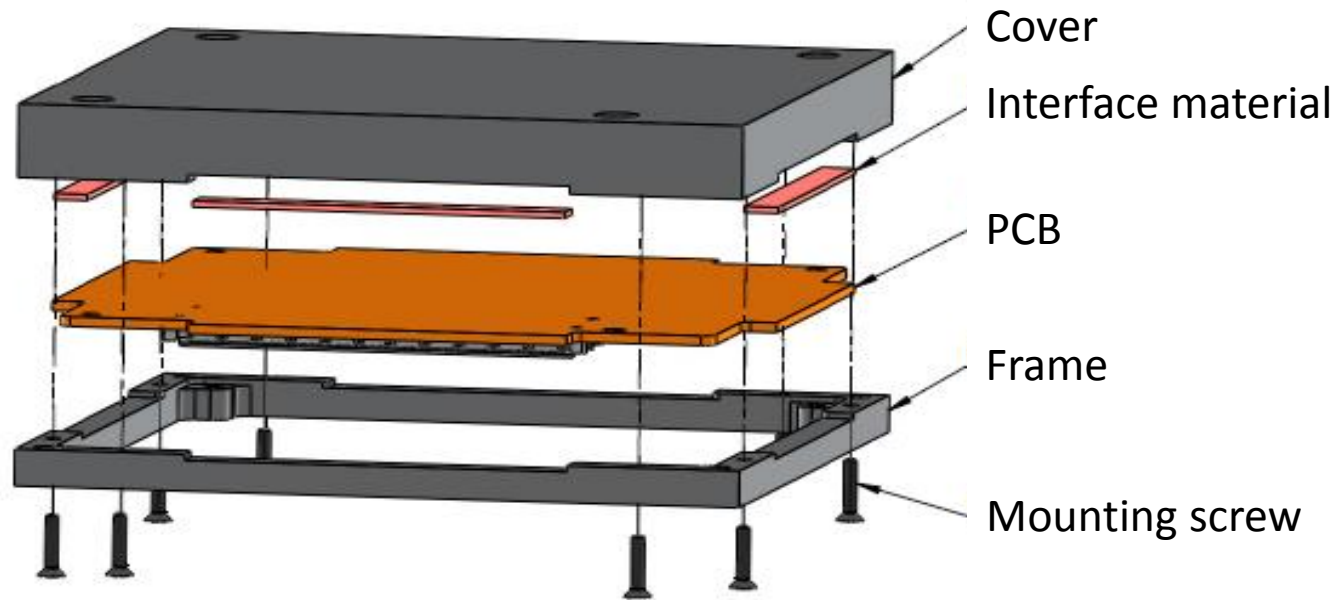
VITA 59 Form Factors



VITA 59 specified rules for RCE modules

- Stacking height 5mm
- Module height 18mm
- Connector position
- Mounting holes for heat sink and module attachment
- Carrier board attachment surface

Rugged COM Express – Possible Mechanics

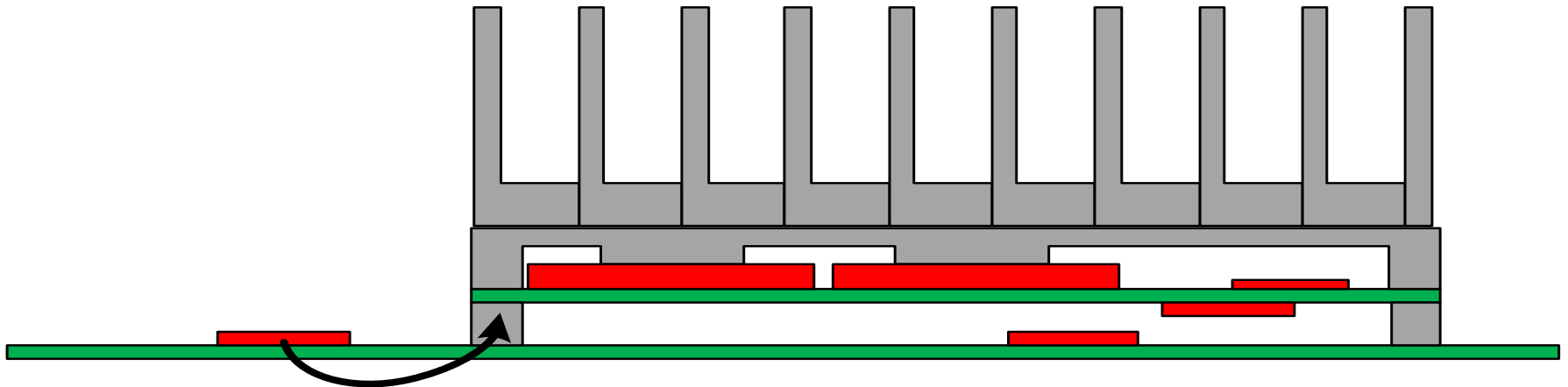


VITA 59 appendix content

- Surrounded by 5mm “wing extension” for cooling and mounting
- Drawings for cover and frame production
- Guideline for mounting possibilities
- Hints for thermal design

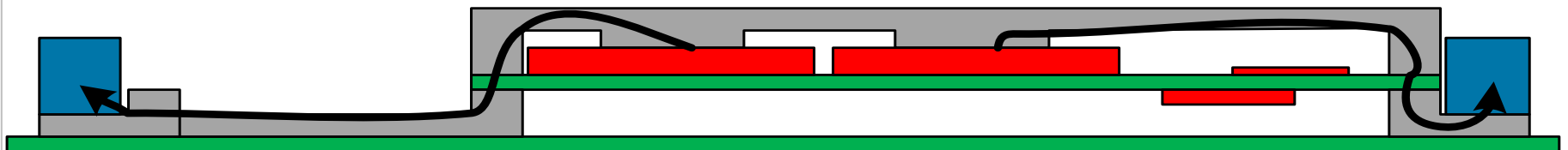
Thermal Concept for Passively Cooled Embedded Systems

- PBC helps to transport the heat to the cover
- Frame transports the heat from the carrier to the cover
- The hottest components are coupled directly to the cover
- Cover transports the heat to an optional standard passive heat sink



Thermal Concept for Conduction Cooled Boards

- Using the PCB helps to transport the heat to the frame
- The hottest components are coupled directly to the cover
- The cover transports the heat to the frame and to the wedge-locks



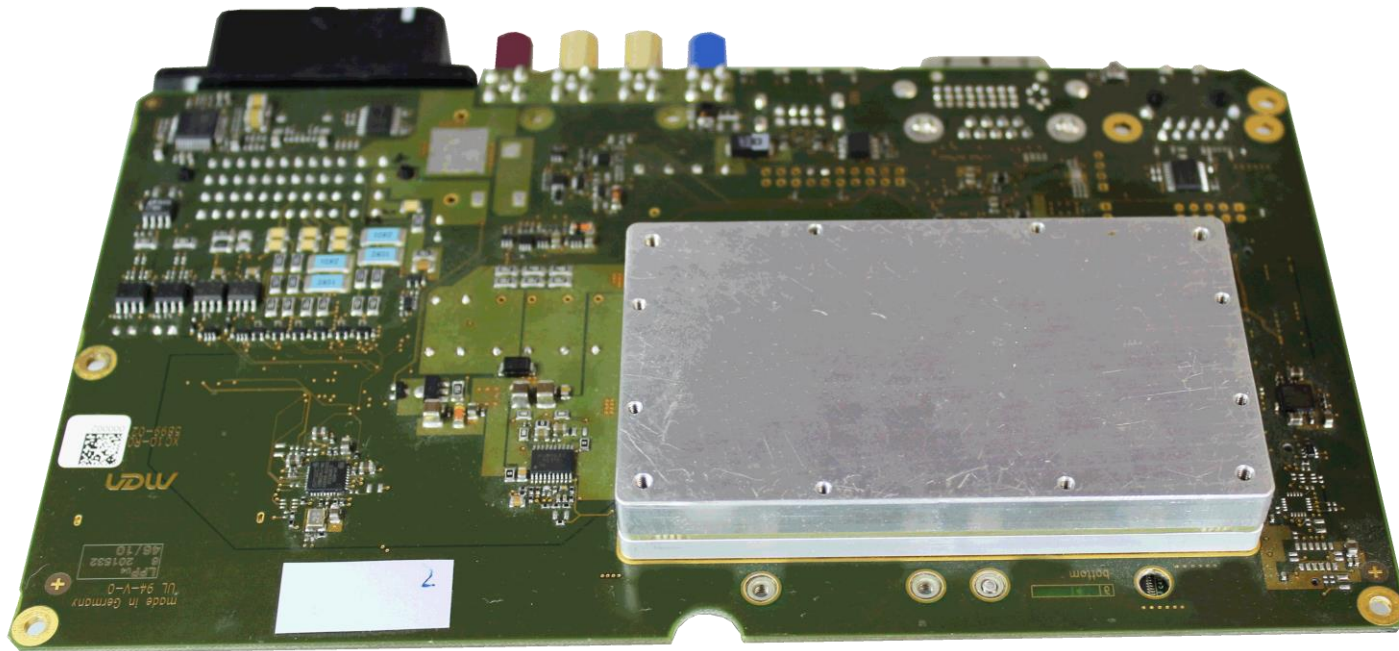
From Rugged COM to Rugged System



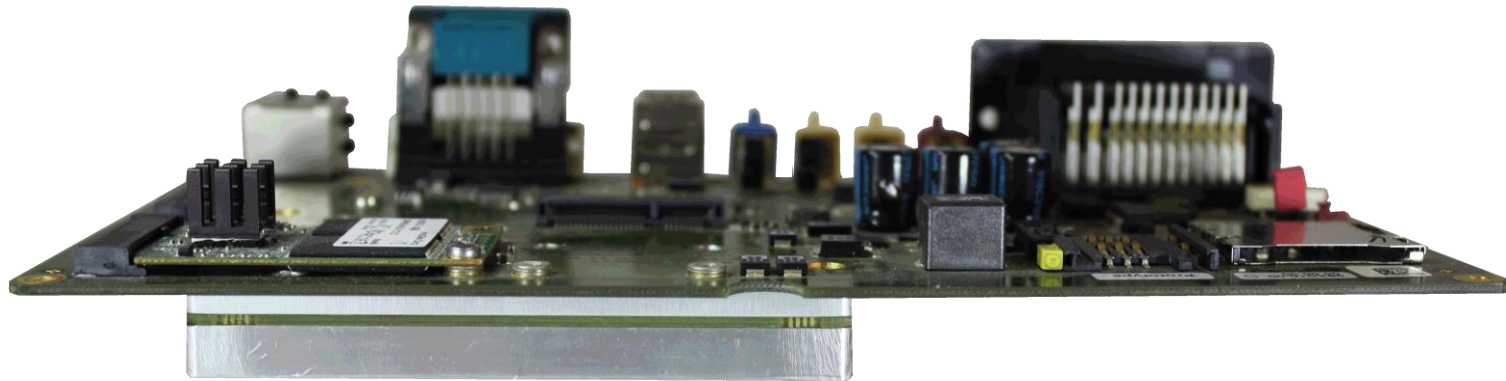
From Rugged COM to Rugged System



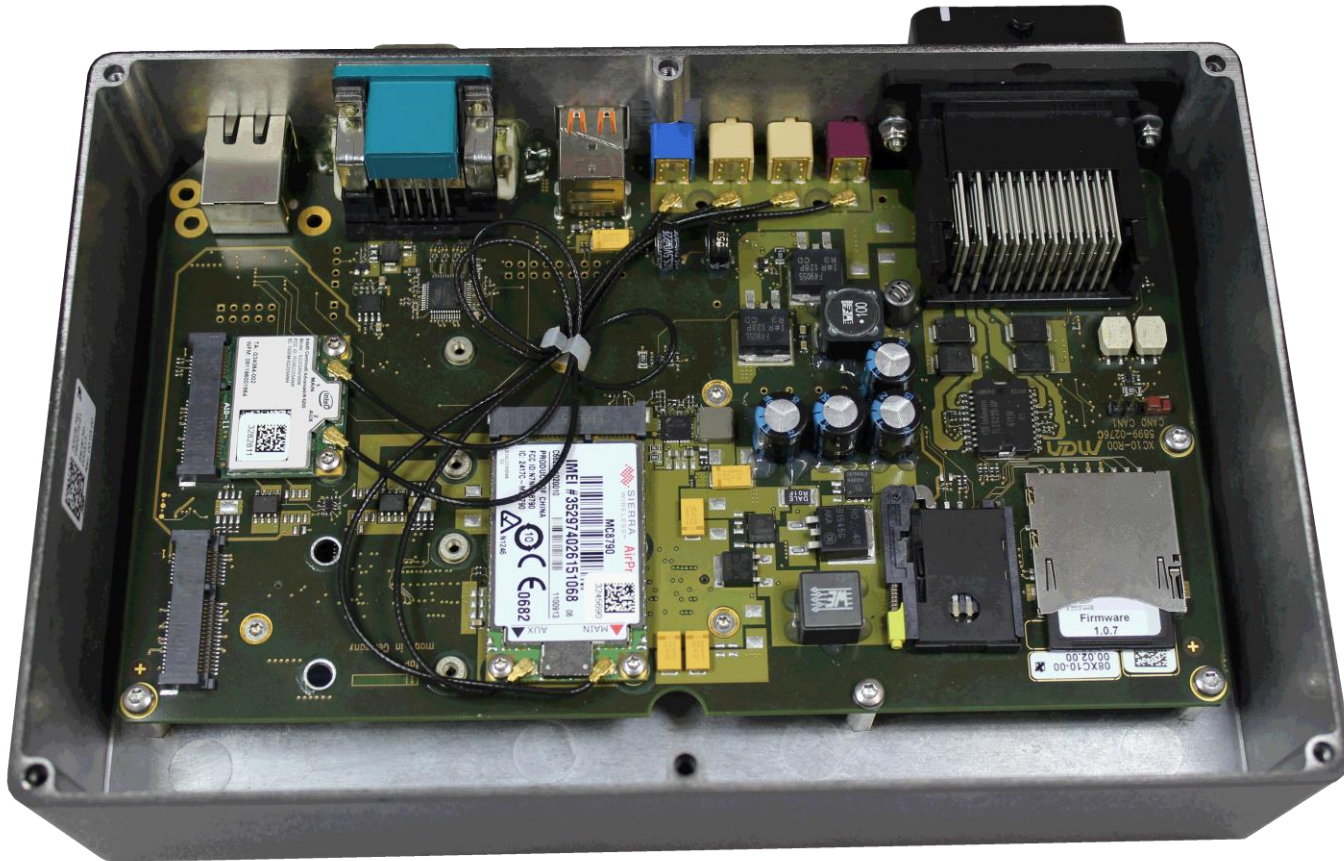
From Rugged COM to Rugged System



From Rugged COM to Rugged System



From Rugged COM to Rugged System



From Rugged COM to Rugged System



Rugged COM Express – Benefits

COM Express architecture

- Participate on high degree of familiarity and usage of COM Express modules
- Higher number of suppliers creates independence
- Two solutions with one design

VITA59 mechanics

- Thermal management → extended temp., fanless use, conductive cooling
- EMC protection → reduces risk, qualification cost
- Mechanical protection → shock and vibration proof, rail/military approved
- Sealed → Immune to humidity/dust





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